

type: void  
exp: (while exp exp)  
(set! var exp)

(begin es body) (let x rhs body)  
(+ )

set! x 1  
void (let x 1 x)

(begin es body)  
set of effects (void) (int|bool|void)  
return

(begin (es) es body (body))

set! → var exp-cont.

Type checker

(while exp exp) → void  
bool set! s 0 i  
while (< i 10)

(+ i 1)

,set! i (+ i 1)

(+ (let x [x] (< )))

(while cont body)  
x

(x + s)

set! x rhs

↓

type x = type rhs and

(set! x 2) (rhs ≠ void)  
" " " x





```

(set! x 2)
(set! x #t)
int x = 2;

(begin
  es → void
  body) → (v/l/b)

```

type begin = type body

```

(let ([sum 0])
  (let ([i 5])

```

```

(begin
  (while (> i 0)

```

```

(begin
  (set! sum (+ sum i))
  (set! i (- i 1))))))
sum)))

```

RLO

```

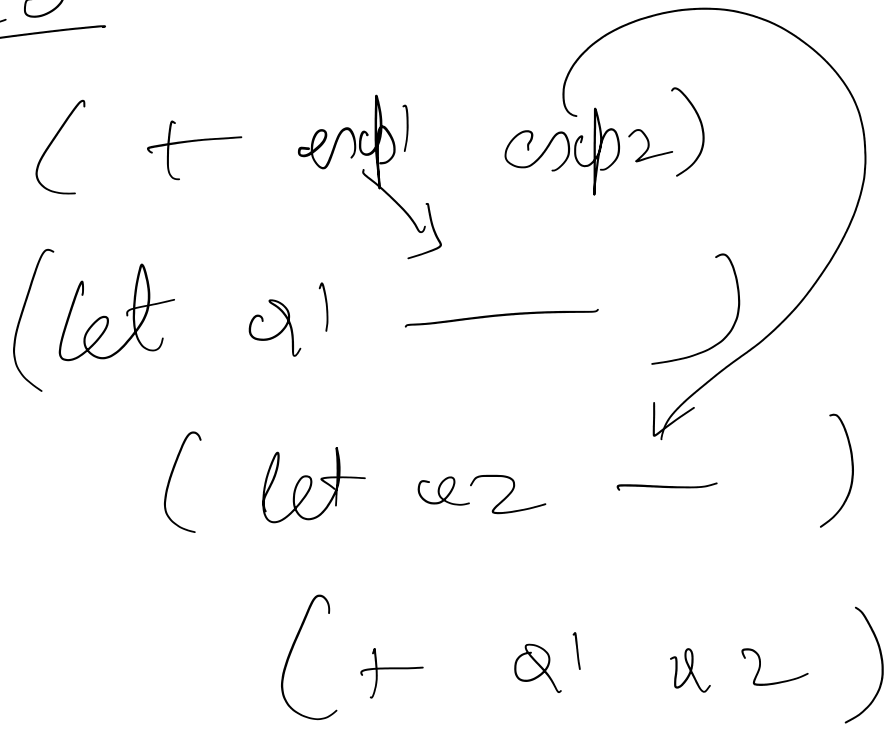
(let ([sum 0])
  (let ([i 5])
    (begin
      (while (> i 0)
        (set! sum (+ sum i))
        (set! i (- i 1))))
    sum)))

```

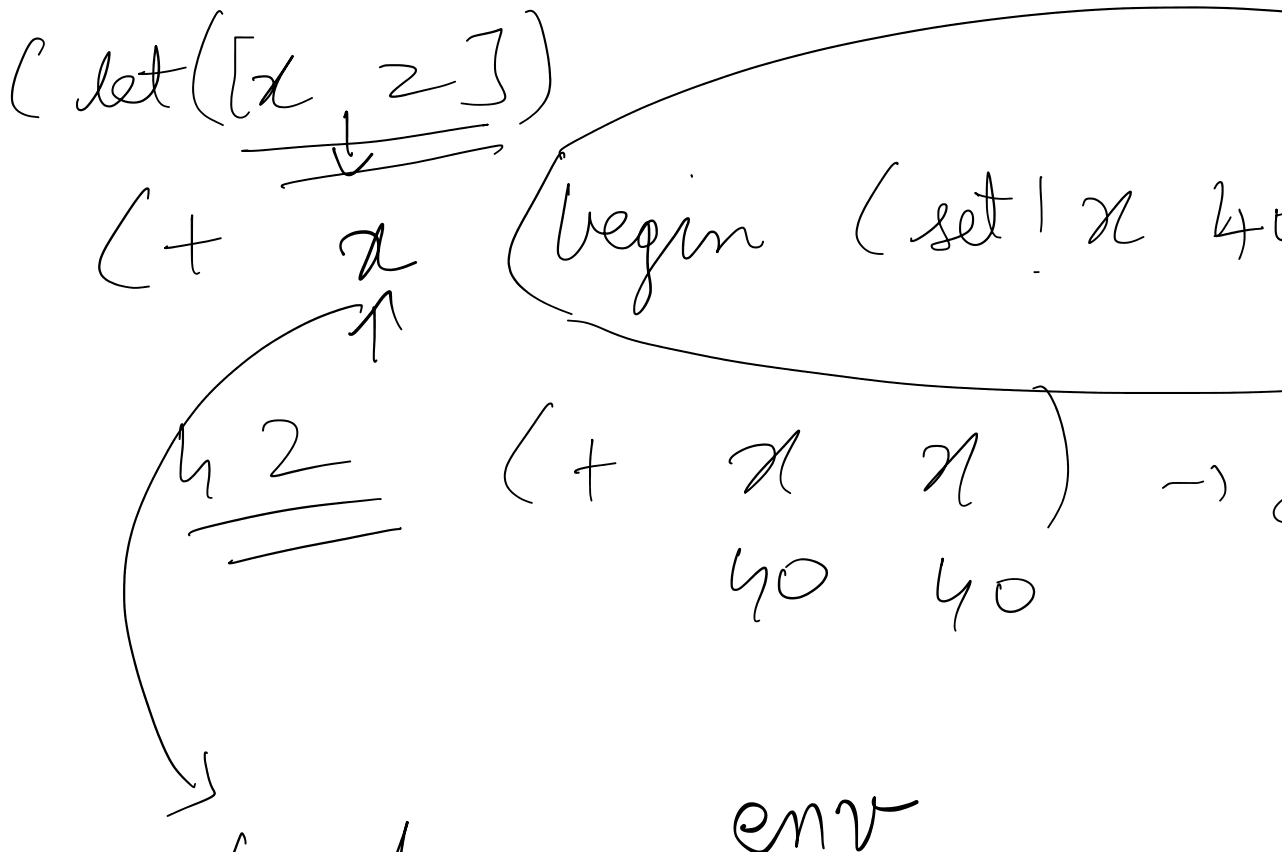




RCO



set!, begin  
let



b) x))

Bo





→ bound . env

(get!)

(let [x 2]

(let [y 0]

(+ y (~~x~~ (begin

↑ (get! x)

↓

(let [x (get!

~~x~~ set! x

get!

(define collect-set! e

mutdr

(set ! x 40))))))

(x) t1)

rly

)

set !



( /

( set ! x rly

( set-union ( r

get!

( var x )

if ( x ∈ set

( get ! x

( var x )

set ! -> ( set

get!

env

end

—

)

) (collect-set! rds))

) set x:0 ( let x:15 )

) set x → env  
(let x ← 5 → env x

(begin  
(set x! 10) )

let

x)))

(let x ( (let x ← rds ) body )



sol

v



(let x (let x => x) 0 0)

set!

(rco-atom (Begin es body))

→ es1 = (map rco-exp es)

body1 = (rco-exp body)

tmp ← (+ (begin set! x 0 y) → (let  
(begin set! y 0 x))

rco-exp (+ 0 0)

values (tmp1) rco-atom (let

tmp2 rco-t ( — )

(+ tmp1 tmp2)

(tmp. (Begin es1 body1))

$t - ( \_ )$

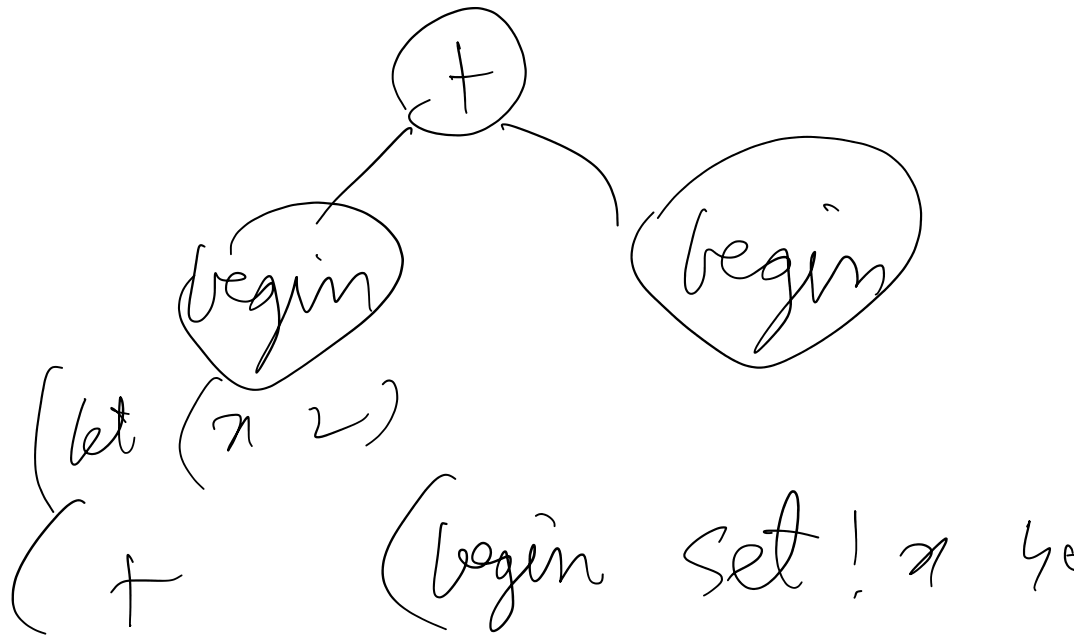
$(let - ( \_ )$

$(+ x y)$



(values (voor tmp))

(tmp. (Begin es) body 1))



)

x) x)  
↓  
(get ! x)  
↔